



US005521336A

**United States Patent** [19]**Buchanan et al.**[11] **Patent Number:** **5,521,336**[45] **Date of Patent:** **May 28, 1996**[54] **SIMPLIFIED DIGITAL PAD SENSOR**

[75] Inventors: **William A. Buchanan**, Bellshill;  
**Richard A. Eardley**; **Anthony R. Tizzard**, both of Largs, all of Scotland;  
**Brian G. Utley**, Boca Raton, Fla.

[73] Assignee: **International Business Machines Corporation**, Armonk, N.Y.

[21] Appl. No.: **247,840**

[22] Filed: **May 23, 1994**

[51] Int. Cl.<sup>6</sup> ..... **G08C 21/00**

[52] U.S. Cl. .... **178/18**; 128/20

[58] Field of Search ..... 178/18, 19, 20;  
345/173, 175, 174

[56] **References Cited****U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS**

3,798,370	3/1974	Hurst .	
4,315,238	2/1982	Eventoff .	
4,455,450	6/1984	Margolin .	
4,463,232	7/1984	Takakuwa .	
4,529,959	7/1985	Ito et al. .	
4,570,149	2/1986	Thornburg et al. .	
4,638,118	1/1987	Wang et al. ....	178/20 X
4,678,870	7/1987	Taguchi et al. ....	178/19

4,736,190	4/1988	Fiorella .	
4,908,612	3/1990	Bromley et al. .	
4,963,702	10/1990	Yaniger et al. ....	178/20 X
4,990,725	2/1991	Mizzi .	178/20 X
5,061,803	10/1991	Ambrose .	
5,324,895	6/1994	Inamori et al. ....	178/20 X

*Primary Examiner*—Young T. Tse

*Assistant Examiner*—Paul Loomis

*Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—Anthony N. Magistrale; Calfee, Halter & Griswold

[57]

**ABSTRACT**

A touchpad sensor comprising a first plurality of electrically conductive strips positioned proximate to a second plurality of electrically conductive strips. The conductive strips in each plurality lie substantially in a single plane and the two pluralities are skewed relative to one-another in plan view. Ideally, the pluralities are aligned orthogonally. The conductive strips are separated by insulators that extend beyond the surface of at least one of the pluralities of conductors to separate the conductors of one plurality from the conductors of the other plurality until a localized pressure is applied to a region of the pad. When a localized pressure is applied, the conductors and insulators deform until a conductor from the first plurality forms an electrically conducting path with at least one conductor from the second plurality, which can be detected using banks of drivers and receivers.

**19 Claims, 23 Drawing Sheets**